

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

STATE	LEGISLATIVE PROCESS	STATUTE/BILL (HYPERLINKS)	COMMON NAME	CONSUMER RIGHTS							BUSINESS OBLIGATIONS						
				Right to access	Right to correct	Right to delete	Right to opt out of certain processing	Right to portability	Right to opt out of sales	Right to opt in for sensitive data processing	Right against automated decision making	Private right of action	Opt-in default (requirement age)	Notice/transparency requirement	Risk assessments	Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights)	Purpose/processing limitation
LAWS SIGNED (TO DATE)																	
California		CCPA	California Consumer Privacy Act (2018; effective Jan. 1, 2020)	X		X	X	X	X		L	16	X		X		
		Proposition 24	California Privacy Rights Act (2020; fully operative Jan. 1, 2023)	X	X	X	S	X	X		X	L	16	X	X	X	
Colorado		SB 190	Colorado Privacy Act (2021; effective July 1, 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Connecticut		SB 6	Connecticut Data Privacy Act (2022; effective July 1, 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Delaware		HB 154	Delaware Personal Data Privacy Act (2023; effective Jan. 1, 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Indiana		SB 5	Indiana Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective Jan. 1, 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Iowa		SF 262	Iowa Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective Jan. 1, 2025)	X		X		X	X		X~	S/13	X		X	X	
Montana		SB 384	Montana Consumer Data Privacy Act (2023; effective Oct. 1, 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Oregon		SB 619	Oregon Consumer Privacy Act (2023; effective July 1, 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Tennessee		HB 1181	Tennessee Information Protection Act (2023; effective July 1, 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Texas		HB 4	Texas Data Privacy and Security Act (2023; effective July 1, 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Utah		SB 227	Utah Consumer Privacy Act (2022; effective Dec. 31, 2023)	X		X	P	X	X			13	X		X		
Virginia		SB 1392	Virginia Consumer Data Protection Act (2021; effective Jan. 1, 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
ACTIVE BILLS																	
Maine		LD 1973	Maine Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	IN	X	IN	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		LD 1977	Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X		X		X	S/17	X	X	X	X
Massachusetts		HD 2281	Massachusetts Data Privacy Protection Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X			X	S/17	X	X	X	X
		SD 745		X	X	X	P	X	X			X	S/17	X	X	X	X
		HD 3263	Massachusetts Information Privacy and Security Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
		SD 1971		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
	HD 3245	Internet Bill of Rights	X	X	X	P	X			X		16	X	X	X	X	
New Hampshire		SB 255		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
New Jersey		SB 3714	New Jersey Disclosure and Accountability Transparency Act (C)	X	X	X	X	X		X	X~	X		X	X		X
		A 505		X	X	X	X	X		X	X~	X		X	X		X
North Carolina		SB 525	North Carolina Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X			S/13	X		X		
Pennsylvania		HB 1201	Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 708	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Wisconsin		AB 466		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
INACTIVE BILLS																	
Hawaii		SB 974	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SB 1110	Consumer Data Protection Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	X	S/13	X	X	X	X
		HB 1497		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	X	S/13	X	X	X	X
Illinois		HB 3385	Illinois Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X		X				17	X	X	X	X	
Indiana		HB 1554		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Kentucky		SB 15	Kentucky Consumer Protection Data Act	X		X	P	X	X		X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 301		X		X	P	X	X		X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Louisiana		SB 199	Louisiana Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X			S/13	X	X	X		
Maryland		SB 698	Online and Biometric Data Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
		HB 807		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
Minnesota		HB 2309	Minnesota Consumer Data Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SB 2915		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 1367		X		X		X	X		X	13	X		X	X	
		SB 950	(C)				IN		X	X		X		X		X	
	HB 1892					IN		X	X		X		X		X		
Mississippi		SB 2080	Mississippi Consumer Data Privacy Act	X		X		X			L	16	X		X		
New York		A 6319	American Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X		X	17	X	X	X	X
		SB 3162	(C)					X			X	13	X		X		
		A 4374						X			X	13	X		X		
		A 3593		X	X	X	IN	X			X~	X		X	X	X	X
		A 3308	Digital Fairness Act (C)	X		X	IN	X	IN		X~		ALL	X	X	X	X
		S 2277		X		X	IN	X	IN		X~		ALL	X	X	X	X
		SB 365	New York Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
		A 2587	New York Data Protection Act	X		X								X		X	X
	SB 5555	It's Your Data Act	X	X	X	IN	X	IN		X~	X	ALL	X		X	X	
Oklahoma		HB 1030	Oklahoma Computer Data Privacy Act	X		X		X		X~			X		X	X	
Rhode Island		HB 6236	Rhode Island Data Transparency And Privacy Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SB 754	Rhode Island Data Transparency and Privacy Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 5745	Rhode Island Personal Data and Online Privacy Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	X	S/13	X	X	X	X
Vermont		HB 121				P		X								X	
Washington		HB 1616	People's Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	IN	X	IN		X	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SB 5643		X	X	X	IN	X	IN		X	S/13	X	X	X	X	
West Virginia		HB 3498	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X~	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 3453	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X		X	X		L	13	X		X	X	
	INTRODUCED IN COMMITTEE IN CROSS CHAMBER IN CROSS COMMITTEE PASSED SIGNED		ALL - the opt-in requirement age covers all individuals IN - opt-in consent requirement L - private right of action limited to certain violations only P - right to opt-out of processing for profiling/targeted advertising purposes S - sensitive data X - right or obligation exists ~ - right to opt out of certain automated decision making (C) - companion bills in the House and Senate of the state legislature														
The most recent version of the IAPP's US State Privacy Legislation Tracker can be found here. IAPP has previous editions of the Tracker for 2022, 2021, 2020 and 2018-2019.																	

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

TERMS USED IN CHART

The US State Privacy Legislation Tracker chart contains terms regarding the legislative process, consumer rights and business obligations. To better understand these terms and how IAPP is using them in the chart, see below.

Please note: This tracker only includes bills intended to be comprehensive approaches to governing the use of personal information. If a bill does not appear on the tracker, it does not qualify due to its scope, coverage, rights or purpose. Industry-specific, information-specific and narrowly scoped bills, e.g., data security bills, are not included.

LEGISLATIVE PROCESS

Each state legislature has a unique legislative calendar and different legislative procedures. This set of columns generalizes those different legislative procedures into six categories:

Introduced — A bill has been introduced on a legislative chamber floor but has not yet moved into committee.

In Committee — A bill is moving through the various committees in its chamber of origin.

In Cross Chamber — A bill has passed a vote in its chamber of origin and moved to the opposite chamber of the legislature (e.g., a state house of representatives passed a bill and it moved to the state senate).

In Cross Committee — A bill is moving through the various committees in its non-originating chamber.

Passed — Both chambers of the legislature have passed the bill.

Signed — The governor signed the bill and it is now law.

CONSUMER RIGHTS

Right to access — The right for a consumer to access from a business/data controller the information or categories of information collected about a consumer, the information or categories of information shared with third parties, or the specific third parties or categories of third parties to which the information was shared; or, some combination of similar information.

Right to correct — The right for a consumer to request that incorrect or outdated personal information be corrected but not deleted.

Right to delete — The right for a consumer to request deletion of personal information about the consumer under certain conditions.

Right to opt out of certain processing — The right for a consumer to restrict a business's ability to process personal information about the consumer.

Right to portability — The right for a consumer to request personal information about the consumer be disclosed in a common file format.

Right to opt-out of sales — The right for a consumer to opt out of the sale of personal information about the consumer to third parties.

Right to opt in for sensitive data processing — The right for a consumer to opt in before a business can process their sensitive data.

Right against automated decision making — A prohibition against a business making decisions about a consumer based solely on an automated process without human input.

Private right of action — The right for a consumer to seek civil damages from a business for violations of a statute.

BUSINESS OBLIGATIONS

Opt-in default (requirement age) — A restriction placed on a business to treat consumers under a certain age with an opt-in default for the sale of their personal information.

Notice/transparency requirement — An obligation placed on a business to provide notice to consumers about certain data practices, privacy operations, and/or privacy programs.

Risk assessments — An obligation placed on a business to conduct formal risk assessments of privacy and/or security projects or procedures.

Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights) — A prohibition against a business treating a consumer who exercises a consumer right differently than a consumer who does not exercise a right.

Purpose/processing limitation — An EU General Data Protection Regulation–style restrictive structure that prohibits the collection/processing of personal information except for a specific purpose.